20. See, for example, A.L. Donovan, *Philosophical Chemistry in the Scottish Enlightenment*, Edinburgh, 1975, p. 129, and Christopher Lawrence, 'Medicine as Culture: Edinburgh and the Scottish Enlightenment', University of London, Ph.D., 1984.
21. See Christopher Lawrence's study of Cullen in 'Medicine as Culture', ch. 8.
22. J. Charles Robertson, 'A Bacon-Facing Generation: Scottish Philosophy in the Early Nineteenth Century', *Journal of the History of Philosophy*, XIV (1976), p. 40. See also: Paul Wood, 'The Natural History of Man in the Scottish Enlightenment', *History of Science*, XXVII (1989), pp. 85–96.
23. Rush's eulogies of Cullen and other men of learning served the same purpose as those of the British Dissenters. They were vehicles of reform written to portray the ideal scientist.
24. Rush, *Essays*, pp. 200–1.
25. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 200.
26. Rush, *ibid.*, pp. 200–1.
27. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 199.
28. Rush, *Letters*, pp. 60–1.
29. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 51.
30. For a detailed comparison of the medical teaching of Gregory and Cullen, see Christopher Lawrence, 'Medicine as Culture', ch 7–8.
31. D'Elia points out that the first American text in chemistry, Rush's *Syllabus of a Course of Lectures on Chemistry* (1770) was based on Black's system. See D'Elia, *Rush*, p. 21.
32. See Rush, *Autobiography*, pp. 116–17.
33. Rush's manuscript 'Scottish Journal' (University of Indiana Library) quoted in D'Elia, *Rush*, pp. 29 and 31.
34. Rush, *Letters*, p. 524.
35. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 37. Cf. Rush, *Autobiography*, pp. 50–1.
36. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 38.
37. Quoted in C. Binger, *Revolutionary Doctor*, New York, 1966, p. 41.
38. Quoted in D'Elia, *Philosopher*, p. 35.
39. Rush, *Autobiography*, pp. 52–5.
40. Rush, *ibid.*, pp. 59–62.
41. For an account of Macaulay's circle and Rush's role in it, see Bridget Hill, *The Republican Virago*, Oxford, 1992.
42. Rush, *ibid.*, pp. 66 and 74.
43. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 69.
44. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 69, note. For a comparative account of late eighteenth-century British and French hospitals, see Guenter Risse, *Hospital Life in Enlightenment Scotland*, pp. 279–95.
45. Rush, *Autobiography*, p. 73.
46. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 77 and note 92.
47. Rush, *Letters*, p. 29.
48. Rush, *ibid.*, p. 1038.

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